

UNIT – I

Topic: *Profile of Mizoram, Traditional, Political and Social Institutions, Effects of British Annexation, Inner Line Regulation*

Descriptive Questions:

1. Give an account of the regional profile of North-East India with special reference to Mizoram. (2012,2015 ,2017)
2. Enumerate the main provisions of the Inner Line Regulation. What are the advantages of its introduction in Mizoram? (2016)
3. Write an essay on Zawlbuk. (2016)
4. Examine the powers and functions of the chief in the traditional Mizo society. (2016 2018,2011,2013)
5. Examine the relevance of Inner Line Regulation in the State of Mizoram. (2014,2016, 2018)
6. Define 'inner line regulations' and evaluate its relevance in the socio-economic development of Mizoram. (2012,2014,2016,2018)
7. Explain the application of Mizo customary laws in the Mizo society. (2011)
8. Discuss the effects of British annexation on the institution of Chieftainship.(2019)
9. "Inner Line Regulation can be a boon or bane for Mizoram." Explain this statement. (2019)

Short Answer Questions:

1. Write briefly importance of Inner Line Regulation in Mizoram (2011)
2. Write a short note on the profile of Mizoram (2016,2018,2019)
3. Write the organizational structure of Zawlbuk Institution. (2019)
4. Describe briefly the effects of the British Annexation on the Mizo chief. (2012,2015)
5. What is Inner Line Regulation (2013,2017)
6. What is Zawlbuk (2014)
7. Significance of Zawlbuk (2016)
8. Write down four rights and privileges of the chief in Mizoram. (2017)

UNIT – II

Topic: MNF Movement: Causes and consequences, Memorandum of Settlement, 1986, Constitutional Developments leading to the creation of the State of Mizoram.

Descriptive Questions:

1. Describe the causes that gave birth to the MNF movement for Mizo independence. (2015)
2. Critically assess the significance of the Mizo Peace Accord. (2011,2013,2015,2019)
3. Describe the consequences of the MNF insurgency in Mizoram. (2011,2014,2016,2017,2018,)
4. Trace the main constitutional developments up to the creation of the State of Mizoram. (2012,2014 ,2016,2018)
5. Examine the Memorandum of Settlement (the Peace Accord) between MNF and the Government of India. (2017)
6. Discuss the factors that gave rise to insurgency movement in Mizoram. (2012,2013,2017, 2018,2019)

Short Answer Questions:

1. State briefly the formation of Union Territory of Mizoram (2011)
2. State briefly the role of the church for restoration of peace and normalcy in Mizoram. (2018)
3. What are the main provisions of Article 371G? (2014,2016,2018)
4. Write down the objectives of MNF Party (2019)
5. Explain in brief the proposals made by 'McDonald Scheme' (2019)
6. What steps are required to restore normalcy following the Memorandum of Settlement 1986. (2017)
7. Explain the four factors that gave rise to insurgency in Mizoram (2016)
8. Write down the 'Operation Jericho 1966' (2015)
9. State the formation of the state of Mizoram. (2013)
10. Write down the impact of Insurgency in Mizoram. (2012)

Topic - Functioning of the Govt. in Mizoram: Governor, Chief Minister, and Legislative Assembly.

Descriptive Questions:

1. Discuss the powers and functions of the Chief Minister of Mizoram. (2011, 2013, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019)
2. Write an essay on the Governor of Mizoram. Discuss in brief, his powers and functions. (2012, 2013, 2015, 2017, 2018)
3. Analyze the powers and functions of the Legislative Assembly in Mizoram. (2011, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2017, 2019)
4. Critically estimate the position of the Governor as a constitutional head of the State of Mizoram. (2014)

Short Answer Questions:

1. Explain any three functions of Mizoram (2011)
2. Explain briefly the functions of the Speaker of Mizoram Legislative Assembly. (2012, 2013, 2014)
3. Composition of Mizoram Legislative Assembly. (2015, 2016, 2018)
4. Write a short note on Legislative Powers of Governor of Mizoram. (2016)
5. Write four functions of Chief Minister of Mizoram. (2017)
6. Write a short note on the appointment of Governor of Mizoram (2017)
7. Write down the qualifications to become the Chief Minister of Mizoram. (2019)
8. Write at least the three Executive Powers of Governor. (2019)

Topic - *POLITICAL PARTIES IN MIZORAM: (a) Old Parties– Mizo Union and United Mizo Freedom Organization (b) Existing Parties: National and Regional parties*

Descriptive Questions:

1. Describe the various determinants of voting behavior in Mizoram. (2015, 2017)
2. Write an essay on Zoram Nationalist Party (ZNP). (2015)
3. Describe the salient features of electoral politics in Mizoram. (2013, 2016)
4. Write an essay on the MPC Party. (2013, 2016, 2018)
5. Discuss the various factors responsible for the emergence of political consciousness in Mizoram. (2016, 2017, 2018)
6. Write an essay on the Mizo National Front Party. (2013, 2016)
7. Write an essay on the functioning of Indian National Congress (INC) in

Mizoram. (2011, 2014, 2017 –(origin& growth),2019).

8. Write a note on Role of Mizo National Front (MNF) in Mizoram electoral politics.(2011)
9. Write an essay on the emergence of regional political parties in Mizoram. (2014)
10. Trace the origin, growth and end of Mizo Union as political party. (2019)

Short Answer Questions:

1. Discuss the aims and objectives of Mizo Union Party (2011,2017)
2. State in brief the objective of United Mizo Freedom Organization. (2019)
3. Explain in brief how Mizo People’s Conference party was formed.(2019)
4. Discuss the origin of MNF Party. (2012,2018)
5. Write down the objective of ZNP party (2013,2016)
6. Write down the objective of MPC Party. (2014)
7. Define Regional Political Parties. (2016,2018)
8. Define National Political Party. (2017)
9. Write down the objective of MPCC. (2015)

UNIT – V

TOPIC - LOCAL SELF GOVT. IN MIZORAM

(a) Municipality (With special reference to the 74th Constitutional Amendment)

(b) Village Councils – Their Structure & Functions.

(c) Sixth Schedule: Powers & Function of Autonomous District Council in Mizoram.

Descriptive Questions:

1. Discuss the Village Councils in Mizoram with reference to the composition of the VC, qualifications of the members, and the power of the VC to make rules. (2011,2013,2014,2015,2016 pre-cbse,2017 ,2018)
2. What, in your opinion, are the shortcomings in the working of the Aizawl Municipal Corporation? Suggest suitable solutions. (2016 pre-cbse)
3. Discuss the composition, powers and functions of the Aizawl Municipal Council. (2012,2013, 2014,2015,2016,2017 ,2018,2019)
4. Examine the working of the Autonomous District Councils in Mizoram. (2011)

5. Discuss the structure, powers and functions of the Autonomous District Council in Mizoram. (2013,2015,2016,2017,2019)
6. Discuss the provisions of the Sixth Schedule to the Constitution of India. (2012, 2014,2017)

Short Answer Questions:

1. Name Local-Self Government institutions in Mizoram. (2011)
2. Explain in brief the Sixth Schedule of the Indian Constitution. (2018)
3. State the executive powers of the District Councils in Mizoram(2017)
4. Write on the Lushai District (Village Councils) Amendment Act 2014. (2015)
5. State any three power and functions of Village Council. (2012,2014,2016-four functions)
6. Write down the qualifications to become a member of Village Council in Mizoram. (2013,2017,2019)
7. Write the composition of the Autonomous District Council (2016,2018)
8. Mention at least three missions of Aizawl Municipal Corporation. (2017)
9. State briefly the functions of the Mayor of the Aizawl Municipal Corporation. (2018).
10. Enlist the area covered by Part-III of the Sixth Schedule of the Constitution of India. (2019)

UNIT – I

Topic: *British Political System*

Descriptive Questions:

1. "The King or Queen of England reigns but does not rule." Discuss the position of the Monarch in the light of the above statement. (2015)
2. Write a note on the Convention in the British political system. (2015,2017,2019-importance)
3. Describe the main features of the British Constitution. (2014,2016,2017,2018)
4. "The Office of the Prime Minister is what its holder chooses to make it." (*Asquith*). Discuss the major powers and functions of the British Prime Minister in the light of the above statement. (2016,2018)
5. Examine the powers and functions of the House of Commons in the UK. (2012,2017)
6. "The British Monarch reigns but does not rule." Discuss the statement with reference to the position of the Monarch. (2017)
7. Discuss the salient features of the British political system (2012,2019)
8. "The Rule of Law is an essential guarantee of the liberty of the English people". Comment.(2013)
9. Describe the main features of the British Cabinet system.(2013)
10. "The Prime Minister is the keystone of the Cabinet arch". (MORLEY) Examine the statement with reference to the powers and position of the British Prime Minister. (2014)

Short Answer Questions:

1. Mention the composition of the House of Lords in UK. (2015)
2. Explain the term 'conventions' of the Constitution of Great Britain. (2016)
3. Write a short note on the unwritten Constitution of the British Political System.(2017)
4. Write briefly about sovereignty of the British Parliament (2012)
5. Establish the difference between the King and the Crown in Great Britain. (2017)
6. Mention the composition of the House of Lords in UK.(2016)
7. Write briefly about the rule of law. (2018)
8. Explain the term 'Conventions of the British Constitution'. (2018)

9. What do you mean by 'ministerial responsibility' in the British Governmental System? (2013)
10. What do you mean by 'delegated legislation' in the British Parliament? (2014)
11. Write a short note on Monarchy. (2019)
12. Comment briefly on the principle, "the king can do no wrong". (2019)

UNIT-II

Topic: *US Political System.*

Descriptive Questions:

1. Discuss the salient features of the US Constitution. (2015)
2. Discuss the composition and powers of the American Senate. (2015,2017,2018)
3. Briefly examine the federal nature of the US Constitution. (2016)
4. The President of the United States of America is "a King for four years who governs as well as reigns." (Bryce). Elucidate. (2016)
5. Explain the working of federal system in the USA. (2017,2018)
6. Discuss the system of separation of powers in the United States. (2012,2017)
7. Briefly discuss the composition, powers and position of the Supreme Court of the USA. (2014,2017)
8. "The President of the USA is the most powerful executive in the world" Discuss. (2012)
9. Senate is the most powerful second chamber in the world. Discuss. (2013)
10. Examine the working of the Federal System in the USA. (2013)
11. Describe the working of the principles of separation of powers and checks and balances in the US political system. (2014)
12. Salient features of US Political System. (2019)
13. Powers and functions of President of USA. (2019)

Short Answer Questions:

1. Write a note on 'spoils system' in the USA. (2015)
2. Briefly explain the 'judicial review' of the US political system. (2016)
3. Write on checks and balances in the US Constitution. (2017)
4. Write on the 'Senatorial Courtesy' of the American President. (2017)
5. Write any three executive powers of the President of USA. (2017)
6. Discuss the composition of the Electoral College for US Presidential Election. (2017)
7. What do you mean by Judicial Review in the US Political System? (2012,2018)
8. Write any three features of the US Political System (2014,2018)

9. Explain Senatorial Courtesy in the US political system. 2013)
10. Separation of Powers of USA. 2019)
11. State three features of US Federation. 2019)

UNIT-III

Topic: *Swiss Political System.*

Descriptive Questions:

1. Describe the main features of the Swiss Constitution. (2012,2014,2015,2016,2017,2019)
2. Discuss the composition and powers of the Swiss Federal Council. (2012,2013,2015,2017,2018)
3. Discuss the working of direct democracy in Switzerland. (2016,2018)
4. Examine various devices of direct democracy in Switzerland. (2017)
5. Write a note on the various devices of Direct Democracy in Switzerland. (2017)
6. Discuss the nature of direct democracy in Switzerland. (2013)
7. Write a note on the various devices of Direct Democracy in Switzerland. (2014)
8. Elucidate the organization of Swiss Federal Tribunal. (2019)

Short Answer Questions:

1. Mention the two types of referendum in Switzerland. (2015)
2. Write a note on the Office of the Chancellor of the Swiss Federal Council. (2016)
3. What do you mean by 'initiative' in the Swiss Political System? (2013,2017, 2018)
4. Write about the organization of the Federal Council in Switzerland. (2017)
5. What do you understand by the term 'referendum' ? (2017)
6. Mention the two types of Referendum in Switzerland. (2018)
7. What do you understand by 'referendum' in Swiss political system (2012)
8. Discuss the composition of the Federal Council in Switzerland. (2014)
9. Devices of direct democracy in Switzerland. (2019)
10. "The Federal Government of Switzerland is a unique plural executive." Briefly comment. (2019)

UNIT- IV

Topic: *Chinese Political System.*

Descriptive Questions:

1. Discuss the ideological basis of the Constitution of the People's Republic of China. (2013,2015,2017,2017)
2. Examine the composition, powers and functions of the State Council of People's Republic of China. (2015,2019)
3. Examine the salient features of the Chinese Constitution of 1982. (2014,2016,2018)
4. Discuss the composition and powers of the National People's Conference of China. (2016,2018)
5. Explain the status, powers and functions of the President of the People's Republic of China. (2017)
6. Describe the powers and position of the President of the People's Republic of China. (2017-c)
7. Analyse the basic features of the Chinese Constitution of 1982. (2012,2019)
8. Discuss the power and function of National People's Congress of China. (2012)
9. Discuss the organisation and the role of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress. (2013)
10. Describe the powers and position of the National People's Congress in the People's Republic of China. (2014)

Short Answer Questions:

1. How is the President of the People's Republic of China elected? (2015, 2018)
2. How is the premier of the People's Republic of China elected? (2013,2016)
3. Write on the position of 'State Council' in the Chinese Political System. (2012,2017)
4. Describe any three powers and functions of the National People's Congress in China. (2017)
5. What do you mean by the State Council in Chinese political system? (2017)
6. Discuss any three powers of the President of PRC. (2014,2018)
7. Composition of Standing Committee of NPC. (2019)
8. Qualifications of President of PRC. (2019)

UNIT-V

Topic: *Party System-Britain, USA, Switzerland, China*

Descriptive Questions:

1. Describe the salient features of the Party System in the USA. (2015,2017,2019)
2. Discuss the organization and role of the Communist Party of China. (2013,2015,2017,2017)

3. Give a brief description of the main characteristics of the British Party System. (2016,2018)
4. Briefly highlight the main features of the party system of Switzerland. (2014,2016,2018)
5. Briefly examine the role of two dominant parties in the US political system. (2013,2017)
6. Write short notes on any two of the following: (2012)
 - (a) "The ideology of the Conservative Party of Britain
 - (b) Salient features of US party system
 - (c) Party system in Switzerland
 - (d) Communist Party of China
7. Briefly discuss the organization, policies and programme of the Conservatives and Labour Party In Britain.(2014).
8. Main features of Communist Party of China. (2019)

Short Answer Questions:

1. Write briefly about the Conservative Party of UK. (2015)
2. Write a note on the 'cell' or 'primary party's organization' of the Communist Party of China. (2016,2018)
3. Write briefly about the party system in UK.(2017)
4. Mention six elements of the party system in Switzerland. (2017)
5. Write briefly about the Republican party of the US. (2018)
6. Write the role of Party System in the political system (2012)
7. Write about the Labour Party of UK. (2013)
8. Write a note on the cell of the Communist Party of China.(2014)
9. Write a short note on British two party system. (2019)
10. Three duties of Members of Communist Party of China. (2019)

PAPER – V: WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT

UNIT – I

Topic: (a) Plato (b) Aristotle

Descriptive Questions:

1. Critically examine Plato's Ideal state. (2013,2015.
2. Examine Aristotle's view on Revolution. (2013,2018.
3. Examine Plato's ideas on Communism. (2014.
4. Critically examine Aristotle's slavery. (2014,2016,2019.
5. Critically examine Plato's concept on Education. (2015,2018.
6. Discuss Aristotle's best practicable state. (2015.
7. Examine Plato's concept of Justice. (2016,2019.
8. Critically discuss Aristotle's classification of constitution.(2017.

Short Answer Questions:

1. What is Justice according to Plato.(2013,2015.
2. "Man is born free and everywhere he is in chains". Explain (2014.
3. How Aristotle classify a constitution. (2016.
4. Mention three features of Plato's Ideal State. (2017.
5. Give reasons for Plato's communism of property. (2018,2019.
6. The Three principles of Plato's Concept on Justice. (2018.
7. Cycle of chance according to Aristotle.(2018.
8. Aristotle Classification of Government. (2019.

UNIT-II

Topic: (a) St. Augustine (b) Machiavelli

Descriptive Questions:

1. Discuss St. Augustine's statement on Two Cities. (2013,2015,2017,2019)
2. Explain Machiavelli's attitude towards religion and morality. (2013,2015,2019)
3. Discuss St. Augustine's ideas on separation of Church and State. (2014,2016,2018)
4. Describe Machiavelli's contribution towards state. |(2014,2016,2018)
5. Explain Machiavelli's advice to the Prince concerning extension and

preservation of domination. (2017)

Short Answer Questions:

1. Explain briefly Machiavelli's views on State. (2015,2019)
2. Write a few words on St Augustine's Two Cities. (2016)
3. Give an account of the fall of Rome according to St. Augustine. (2017,2019)
4. What was Machiavelli's view on religion. (2018)
5. Augustine's Civitas Dei (2018)

UNIT-III

Topic: (a) Hobbes (b) Locke (c)Rousseau

Descriptive Questions:

1. Compare the Social Contract Theory of Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau. (2013)
2. Explain the General Will of Rousseau. (2013,2017)
3. Critically examine Hobbes' ideas on absolute sovereignty. (2014,2018)
4. Give a critical evaluate of Locke's ideas on private property. (2014)
5. Critically examine the General Will of Rousseau. (2015,2019)
6. Discuss Locke's views on limited government. (2015,2017)
7. Explain the social contract theory of Hobbes. (2016,2019)
8. Give a critical evaluation of Hobbes' ideas on individualism. (2016)
9. Examine social contract theory of John Locke. (2018)

Short Answer Questions:

1. Write a few words on Hobbes' 'State of Nature'. (2015)
2. What is Rousseau General Will. (2016,2018)
3. Write a short note on Natural Rights. (2017)
4. Locke's Limited Government. (2018)
5. Social Contract Theory of Locke (2019)
6. Hobbes on Individualism (2019)

UNIT-IV

Topic: (a) Bentham (b) JS Mill

Descriptive Questions:

1. Write an essay on Bentham's utilitarian philosophy. (2013,2014,2015,2016,2018,2019)
2. Discuss J.S Mill view on Liberty. (2013,2015,2018,2019)
3. Examine J. S Mill democracy. (2014,2018)
4. Discuss the main alterations or modifications made by J.S Mill in the principle of utilitarianism. (2016)
5. "Nature has placed mankind under the governance of two sovereign masters, pain and pleasure. It is for them alone to point out what we ought to do, as well as to determine what we shall do " (Jeremy Bentham) Comment .(2017)
6. Explain how J.S Mill has championed the cause for emancipation of women. (2017)

Short Answer Questions:

1. What is Surplus Value according to Karl Marx . (2013,2015)
2. Explain J.S Mill view on liberty. (2016,2018)
3. Mention three dangers to democracy according to J.S Mill. (2017)
4. What is J.S Mill's view on women. (2018,2019)
5. Bentham's three factors of measurements of happiness or felicity. (2018,2019)

UNIT-V

Topic: (a) Hegel (b) Marx

Descriptive Questions:

1. Describe Hegel's concept of Dialectic. (2013,2015,2017)
2. " The history of all hitherto existing society is the history of struggle ". Discuss . (2013)
3. Describe the concept of Hegel's State. (2014,2016,2018)
4. Discuss Karl Marx's theory of revolution. (2014)
5. Critically examine Marx's historical materialism. (2015)

6. Discuss Karl Marx Dialectical Materialism. (2016,2018)
7. Critically discuss Marx's theory of Class Struggle. (2017)
8. Discuss Hegel's statement, " The State is the march of God on earth". (2018)
9. Discuss the Theory of Surplus Value by Karl Marx. (2018)

Short Answer Questions:

1. What is dialectic materialism according to Marx. (2014)
2. Briefly explain Marx's theory of class struggle. (2016,2018)
3. What is meant by Surplus Value . (2017)
4. Hegel's Dialectics. (2018)
5. Hagel concept of State (2019)
6. Marx's Dialectical Materialism (2019)
7. Marx theory of surplus value.(2015)

PAPER – VI: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

UNIT – I

Topic: *International Relations: Meaning and Nature. (b) Approaches to the study of International Relations.*

Descriptive Questions:

1. Discuss, in brief, the meaning and nature of International Relations. (2013,2014,2015,2017,2018)
2. What are the six principles of Realism. Briefly explain them. (2013,2016,2018)
3. Critically analyze idealism as an approach to the study of International Relations. (2014)
4. Explain in brief realist approach to the study of International Relations. (2015)
5. What do you understand by International Relations? Discuss the nature of Idealistic Approach. (2016,2019)
6. Discuss the realist approach to the study of International Relations. (2017,2019)

Short Answer Questions:

1. Idealist Theory of International Relations. (2013,2015,2018)
2. Realist theory of International Relation. (2014,2016)
3. What is Bipolarization? (2017)
4. Meaning of IR (2018)
5. Three tenets of realism. (2019)
6. Nature of IR (2019)

UNIT-II

Topic: *Sovereign Nation-State System*

Descriptive Questions:

1. Discuss the original of sovereign Nation –State . (2013,2015)
2. Define National Power. Examine the elements of National Power. (2013,2015,2017,2018,2019)
3. What is Sovereign Nation- State System? Discuss the nature of Sovereign Nation –State System. (2014)
4. What is National Interest? Analyze various methods for the promotion of national interest. (2014,2016,2017,2019)
5. Discuss the meaning an origin of Nation- State System. |(2016)
6. Discuss the meaning and nature of sovereign Nation- State system.(2018)

Short Answer Questions:

1. Three Types of National Interest. (2013,2015,2018,2019)
2. Geography as an element of National Power. (2014,2016)
3. Sovereign Nation State system. (2017,2018,2019)

UNIT-III**Topic: *Third World*****Descriptive Questions:**

1. Discuss the emergence of Third World in International Relations. (2013,2015,2016,2018)
2. What do you mean by Non-Aligned Movement (NAM) . Examine its relevance in International Relations. (2013,2014, 2016)
3. How and when did the Third World emergence in International Relations? (2014)
4. Define Non-Aligned Movement(NAM) . Discuss its relevance in post- War period. (2015)
5. What do you meant by 'Third World'? How did the Third World originate in International Relations?(2017,2019)
6. Explain the origin of Non – Aligned Movement (NAM) in world politics. Discuss the role of NAM in International Relations. (2017)
7. Examine the impact of NAM in contemporary international politics.(2018,2019)

Short Answer Questions:

1. Nature of Third World. (2013)
2. Failure of NAM. (2014,2015)
3. Motive of NAM. (2016)
4. What is Arms Control? (2017)
5. Third world as a victim of cold war (2018)
6. Formation of NAM (2018)
7. Notes on Détente (2019)
8. Relvance of NAM (2019)

UNIT:IV**Topic: *Cold War***

Descriptive Questions:

1. Define Cold War. Discuss the factors leading to the end of Cold War. (2013,2014)
2. Discuss the impact of the end of Cold War in International Relations. (2013,2015,2016)
3. Elaborate different phase of Cold War. (2014)
4. Discuss the factors responsible for the emergence of Cold War. (2015)
5. Analyze the different phases of Cold War. (2016)
6. What is Col War? Explain the origin of Cold War. (2017)
7. Discuss the different phases of Cold War. How did it come to an end? (2017,2019)
8. What is Cold War? What are the factors responsible for the origin of Cold War?(2018)
9. Explain the impact of Cold War in International Relations. (2018,2019)

Short Answer Questions:

1. Détente. (2013,2016,2018)
2. Nuclear Non – Proliferation Treaty (NPT), 1968 (2014)
3. End of Cold War .(2015,2019)
4. Open and Secret Diplomacy. (2017)
5. Three factors of the end of cold war. (2018,2019)

UNIT-V**Topic: *International Security*****Descriptive Questions:**

1. Discuss the role of Collective Security for the promotion of International Peace and Security. (2014)
2. Define terrorism and the discuss the causes for the rise of terrorism in the contemporary world order.(2014)
3. Write short notes on any two of the following:
 - a. Cause of Terrorism(2015)
 - b. Features of New Diplomacy(2015,2019)
 - c. Disarmament and Arms Control Under UN(2015,2019)

- d. Function of Diplomacy(2016,2017)
- e. Balance of Power(2013,2015,2016,2017,2018)
- f. Disarmament(2013,2018)
- g. International Terrorism(2016,2017)
- h. UN Collective Security System(2016,2018,2019)
- i. Disarmament(2017)
- j. Motives of Terrorism(2013,2018,2019)
- k. Open and Secret Diplomacy(2013)

Short Answer Questions:

1. Principle of Collective Security. (2013,2015)
2. UNO as first casualty of Cold War. (2014)
3. Decline of Nation – State System. (2016)
4. Describe Mutual Assured Destruction (MAD). (2017)
5. Terrorism(2018)
6. Arms Control (2018)
7. Balance of power (2019)
8. Old Diplomacy(2019)

PAPER – VII: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

UNIT – I

**Topic: (a) Public Administration (b) Approaches to the study of Public Administration
(c)Public Administration and Globalization.**

Descriptive Questions

1. Define Public Administration and discuss the nature and scope. (2013,2015,2018)
2. Analyze the role of Public Administration in the age of globalization. (2013)
3. What do you mean by Public Administration?. Examine Luther Gullick's view on the scope of Public Administration. (2014,2017)

4. Analyze the scientific management theory of F.W Taylor. (2014,2019)
5. Explain the Human Relations Approach. Discuss its significance. (2015,2018)
6. Define Public Administration. Mention the importance and role of Public Administration in developing countries. (2016,2019)
7. Discuss the classical approach to the study of Public Administration. (2016)
8. Discuss the bureaucratic approach to the study of Public Administration. (2017)

Short Answer Questions:

1. Write about POSDCORB view. (2013)
2. Three characteristics of human relations approach. (2014,2017)
3. Bureaucratic Approach of Administration. (2015,2019)
4. Ecological approach to the study of Public Administration. (2016,2018)
5. Write three principles of scientific management which F.W Taylor described. (2018)
6. Classical Theory of Public Administration.(2019)

UNIT-II

Topic: (a) Organisation : Formal & Informal, Hierarchy, Centralisation&Decentralisation, and Coordination; (b) Administrative Behaviour : Leadership, Decision-Making, Communication and Accountability.

Descriptive Questions:

1. Define hierarchy. What are the advantages and disadvantages of hierarchy? (2013,2017,2019)
2. Define leadership. Discuss the different types of leadership.(2013)
3. Define 'organization'. Compare formal organization with informal organization.(2014)
4. Define 'decision – making. Describe various stages of decision – making process. (2014,2018)
5. What is decentralization? What are the advantage and disadvantage of decentralization? (2015)
6. What is communication? Discuss the various types of communication?(2015)
7. Define Coordination. Discuss the techniques of coordination.(2016)

8. Define Leadership. What are the essential qualities and techniques of leadership. (2016,2019)
9. What is 'accountability'? Discuss the types of accountability. (2017)
10. Write a short note on formal and informal organizations. (2018)

Short Answer Questions:

1. Explain the three kinds of coordination. (2013,2015)
2. Accountability. (2014,2016)
3. What is decentralization? (2017)
4. What is centralization? (2018)
5. Write three qualities of leadership. (2018)
6. Three types of decision making (2019)
7. What is coordination. (2019)

UNIT-III

Topic: (a) *Development Administration: Meaning, Nature and Scope* (b) *Personal Administration: Recruitment, Training and Promotion*

Descriptive Questions:

1. Define Development Administration. Discuss the nature and scope development administration. (2013,2018)
2. Define Recruitment. Discuss the various methods of recruitment. (2013,2016,2019)
3. Define Development Administration. Discuss the characteristics of development administration.(2014,2016)
4. Define 'training'. Discuss various type of training. (2014,2017)
5. Define Development Administration. Discuss the different problems associated with the development administration in India. (2015)
6. Discuss the meaning and significance of promotion. (2015)
7. Discuss the features of development administration. (2017)
8. What is promotion? Discuss the various types of promotion.(2018)

Short Answer Questions:

1. Write the principles of promotion. (2013,2019)
2. Negative and positive recruitments. (2014)
3. Three types of Training. (2015,2018,2019)
4. Pre-entry and post-entry training. (2016)
5. The importance of promotion in personnel administration. (2017)
6. What do you mean by recruitment?(2018)

UNIT-IV

Topic: *Indian Administration: Minister – Civil Servant Relation, Legislative and Judicial Control over Administration.*

Descriptive Questions:

1. Discuss the relationship between the Ministers and Civil Servants in India. (2013,2015,2016,2017,2018,2019)
2. Discuss the judicial control over administration in India. (2013,2015,2019)
3. Enumerates the points of distinction between the Ministers and Civil Servants in India.(2014)
4. Discuss the Legislative Control over administration in India.(2014,2016,2018)
5. Analyze the control of administration by judiciary in India.(2017)

Short Answer Questions:

1. What do you understand by no – confidence motion? (2013)
2. Judicial review. (2014)
3. Question hour. (2015)
4. Zero hour. (2016)
5. Briefly write on legislative control over administration in India. (2017,2019)
6. Write a short note on mandamus. (2018)
7. Write a short note on hierarchy. (2018)
8. Brief note on Quo Warranto. (2019)

UNIT-V

Topic: (a) *Budgeting: Meaning and Principles, Preparation & Passing of Budget in India;*(b) *Comptroller & Auditor General, Role of Finance Ministry*

Descriptive Questions:

1. Define budget. Explain the principles of budgeting in India. (2013,2015,2017,2019)
2. Discuss the powers and function of the Controller and Auditor – General of India. (2013,2018)
3. Explain the preparation and passing of budget in India. (2014,2018)
4. Discuss the powers and functions of the Public Accounts Committee in India. (2014,2016)
5. Discuss the important role of the Controller and Auditor – General of India. (2015)
6. Discuss the preparation and passing of budget in India. (2016)
7. Discuss the composition, power and functions of the Estimate Committee in India. (2017)
8. Analyze the role and functions of Finance Ministry. (2019)

Short Answer Questions:

1. Write a short note on Estimate Committee.(2013)
2. Comptroller and Auditor- General of India. (2014,2017,2019)
3. Estimate Committee. (2015,2016)
4. Write three functions of Estimate Committee. (2018)
5. Write a note on Public Accounts Committee. (2018)
6. Question Hour. (2019)

PAPER – VIII (a): HUMAN RIGHTS**UNIT – I**

Topic: *Human Rights—(a) Meaning and classification, (b) Major landmarks in the historical development of Human rights Prior to UN.*

Descriptive Questions:

1. Discuss the meaning and scope of human rights.(2013,2014,2015,2016,2017,2018)
2. Explain the importance of human rights(2013,2016,2018)
3. Explain the significance of Human Rights in the present world today. |(2014)
4. Explain the importance of Human Rights for the development of individual's personality. (2015,2019)
5. Discuss the importance of Human Rights and evaluate its role in the maintenance of International Peace. (2017).
6. Scope and Importance of Human rights. (2019)

Short Answer Questions:

1. Mention the three categories of human rights. (2013,2018)
2. Three functions of National Human Rights Commission of India. (2014)
3. Collective rights under the third Generation of Human Rights. (2015)
4. Limitations of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights,1948. (2016)
5. Second Generation of Human Rights. (2017,2019)
6. "Human Rights Movement is an outcome of Second World War." Discuss.(2018)
7. Meaning of Human rights. (2019)

UNIT-II

Topic: (a) Human Rights & the United Nations , (b)Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

Descriptive Questions:

1. Discuss the role of the United Nations for the promotion and protection of human rights. (2013,2015,2016,2018)
2. Discuss the Universal Declaration of Human Rights.(2013,2016,2017,2019)
3. Examine the composition and role of the UN for the development of Human Rights. (2014,2019)
4. Discuss the main provisions of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights,1945. |(2014)

5. Discuss the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and analyze its limitations. (2015)
6. Explain the mechanism used by the UN for the promotion and protection of Human Rights. (2017)
7. "The Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948 was the first and foremost international human rights instrument." Elaborate the sentence. (2018)

Short Answer Questions:

1. Write any three functions of the Un- Human Rights Council. (2013)
2. Rights of Minorities. (2014)
3. Composition of the United Nations. (2016)
4. International Bill of Rights. (2017,2019)
5. Mention three human rights mentioned by the Universal Declaration of Human Rights. (2018,2019)
6. Discuss the Commission on Human Rights of UNO. (2018)

UNIT-III

Topic: (a) Group Human Rights: Rights of Women, Children, Minorities, Disabled and Old Age. (b) Role of International NGO in the Protection of Human Rights - Amnesty International

Descriptive Questions:

1. Write a short note on the right of children. (2013,2017)
2. Write an essay on the Rights of Women. (2014)
3. Examine the origin and role of the Amnesty International for the promotion and protection of Human Rights. (2013,2014,2016)
4. What are the rights of minorities? Give suggestions to prevent the violation of the rights of minorities. (2015)
5. Analyze the role of International NGOs in the protection of Human Rights. (2015)
6. Discuss the role of international NGOs in the protection of Human Rights. (2017,2019)
7. Mention the various problems faced by women and discuss the efforts taken by the UN for the promotion of rights of women. (2016)

8. Discuss the rights of women as one of the most important groups of human rights. (2018,2019)
9. Examine the contribution of Amnesty International in the promotion of rights of prisoners around the globe. (2018)

Short Answer Questions:

1. Explain briefly the right to disabled persons. (2013)
2. Economic Rights. (2014)
3. ILO. (2015,2019)
4. Rights of disabled persons. (2015,2016)
5. Rights to Self- determination. (2017,2019)
6. Discuss human rights on minority group. (2018)
7. Discuss the rights of children in relationship with parents. (2018)

UNIT-IV

Topic: (a) *International Instruments of Human Rights: Civil, Political, Social & Economic Rights.* (b) *Third Generation of Human Rights: Right to Development.*

Descriptive Questions:

1. Explain social and economic rights. (2013)
2. Discuss the rights to development as envisaged by the United Nations Organization. (2013,2015)
3. Discuss Civil and Political Rights with reference to International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights,1966. (2014)
4. Discuss the(essay) importance and relevance of the Rights to Development.(2014,2017,2019)
5. Discuss the various social and economic rights as envisaged by the International Covenant on Social, Economic and Cultural Rights. (2015,2019)
6. Examine International Covenant on Social and Economic Rights. (2016)
7. Write an essay on the relevance of Rights to Development by the United Nations. (2016)
8. Examine International Covenant of Civil and Political Rights,1966. (2017,2018)
9. Examine the importance of the Third Generation human Rights. (2018)

Short Answer Questions:

1. What do you understand by the International Instruments of Human Rights? (2013)
2. Rights to self- determination. (2015)
3. Role of UN Secretary General in Promotion of Human Rights. (2016)
4. Political rights. (2017,2019)
5. Explain about Rights to Social Security. (2018)
6. Mention three economic rights. (2018)
7. Minority Rights. (2019)

UNIT-V

Topic: (a) Human Rights Provisions under the Indian Constitution. (b) National Human Rights Commission in India.

Descriptive Questions:

1. Discuss human rights provisions under the Indian Constitution. (2013,2016)
2. Explain the powers and functions of National Human Rights Commission of India. (2013)
3. Examine the role of the National Human Rights Commission for the promotion and protection of Human Rights in India. (2014,2018)
4. Discuss Human Rights provided by the Indian Constitution and analyze its limitations. (2014)
5. Discuss the composition and role of National Human Rights Commission in (protecting) promoting Human Rights. (2015,2017,2019)
6. Examine the various provisions of Human Rights provided under the Indian Constitution. (2015,2017,2019)
7. Discuss the structure and working of National Human Rights Commission in India. (2016)
8. "Though there is no specific mention about the word, human rights in Indian Constitution, yet Part III of the Indian Constitution mainly deals about human rights". Explain the sentence with reference to the Fundamental Rights. (2018)

Short Answer Questions:

1. Write the composition of the National Human Rights Commission of India. (2013)
2. Natural Rights as a foundation of Human Rights. (2014)

3. Writs for the protection of fundamental rights in India. (2015)
4. Discuss the brief Article 19 of the Indian Constitution. (2016,2019)
5. Rights of Old Age. (2017)
6. Explain the limitations of Fundamental Rights under the Indian Constitution. (2018)
7. Mention any three limitations on the powers of the National Human Rights Commission. (2018)
8. Three functions of National Human Rights Commission in India. (2019)

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